ADDRESSING HR & INDUSTRY-RELATED BURNOUT

Christine Higgins, PsyD

President Quest Behavioral Health and Employee Assistance Program





Agenda

Introduction

Burnout, compassion fatigue, and HR professionals

- Definition
- Symptoms
- Contributing Factors

Prevention

Coping with burnout

Coping during extremely busy times



Human Resources Professionals & COVID Pandemic: UNSUNG HEROES

Constantly evolving work environment

Evolving legislation

Working to act in the best interest of employees and business

Burnout: The "Echo Pandemic"

Definition

Prolonged response to chronic interpersonal work stress

Three components

1. Exhaustion

2. Cynicism & detachment

3. Professional efficacy

<u>Highest risk</u>

Passionate about job; high performers

It's not depression; it's depletion

Can lead to depression if untreated

"Burnout, like any difficult experience, is a great teacher. My question is: what is it trying to tell you?" – Dr. Rebecca Ray

Identifying Burnout

Work performance

- Has it declined?
- Difficulty with motivation or focus?

Attitude & work satisfaction

- Disinterested?
- Detached?
- Dread or cynicism?

<u>Well-being</u>

- Emotionally drained?
- Lethargic or malaise?
- Withdrawn?

Compassion Fatigue

Type of burnout

When helping professionals take on others' extreme stress or trauma

For HR professionals: Often related to repeatedly guiding others through difficulties

Secondary traumatic stress or "empathy overload"

Symptoms may include:

Intrusive thoughts Numbness Anxious Hypervigilance Feeling of having nothing else to give



Contributing Factors: The Big Six



- 1. Workload
- 2. Perceived lack of control
- 3. Reward
- 4. Community
- 5. Fairness
- 6. Mismatch in values

Contributing Factors: The Big Six

1. Workload

- Chronic overload
- Unable to complete it effectively; mismatches capacity
- Lack time for rest, recovery, professional growth

2. Perceived lack of control

- Lack access to resources
- Lack autonomy and/or a voice in decisions
- "What's causing me to feel this way?"

3. Reward

• Amount of effort doesn't meet the intrinsic or extrinsic rewards; feels like time investment isn't worth it

Contributing Factors: The Big Six

4. Community

• How trusting and supportive are your working relationships?

5. Fairness

• Sense of fair or equitable treatment

6. Mismatched Values

• You highly value something, but your company does not

Additional Contributing Factors



Contributing Factors for HR Professionals

Care felt for employees & pressure on oneself to help

Being liaison between employees and employers

Executing difficult decisions

Conducting layoffs & related isolation

Pain when unable to help/support those struggling

Urgent recruiting and retention demands; short staffed

Feeling under-resourced or helpless can result in compassion fatigue

Prevention

"Burnout is a slow, insidious experience.

Burnout is not afraid of playing the long game.

To prevent burnout, we need to play a long game, too."

- Sally Clarke



Prevention When Working from Home



Coping Travel Guide

Take small, incremental steps

Leave "should" at the door

"The curious paradox is that when I accept myself just as I am, then I can change." - Carl Rogers

COPING CONSIDERATIONS

Self-care Examples

Mindfulness / Meditation Deep breathing Exercise Social support Therapy or Coaching

Doing these and still struggling?

- Challenge your ideas about how much you can do
- Create a "not do" list of behaviors that are not helpful

What makes you feel replenished? Depleted?

What obstacles get in the way?

Coping: Cognitive & Emotional



Reflect: What do you value and need, both in daily life and during periods of high stress?

Meditate

Reframe, understand, forgive

Track your mood

Focus on meaning – remind yourself why the work matters to you

Coping: Cognitive & Emotional

Practice Gratitude

- Can lead to greater compassion, connection to others & generosity
- 3 things

Practice self-compassion

- Seek to understand & care for yourself
- Curb urge to overwork which is a trap, not a solution
- Be aware of that harsh inner critic; treat yourself like a human
- Reflect on what you have achieved each week



Coping: Behavioral & Physical

- Prioritize sleep
- Eat well & drink plenty of water
- Get some green space
- Take breaks during the workday
- Take some long weekends
- Identify & replace negative, unhealthy strategies
- Incremental approach

Coping: Work Strategies



- How do I help others perform?
- Where can I let go?

Pace Yourself

- Break down large goals into small, progressively more challenging goals
- Make small improvements consistently & persistently

Protect Your Schedule

- After 50 hours of work in a week, productivity & output decrease
- Learn when & how to say no; it creates space so you can say yes

COPING: INTERPERSONAL



Practice compassion & empathy

- Parasympathetic nervous system response (calming effect)
- Value people for who they really are
- Listen & seek to understand
- Caution: Overextending beyond emotional resources can lead to compassion fatigue; be mindful of limits

Build friendships at work; real connections matter

Coach others – decreases pre-occupation with ourselves

Coping during Extremely Busy Times

Not ideal over the long-term, but some strategies might help you through the busyness

- <u>Premack's Principle</u>: Use an easier behavior to reward a more difficult behavior
- <u>Compartmentalize</u>: Identify specific, enjoyable aspects of a task as a means of becoming more mindful to savor those aspects

Coping during Extremely Busy Times

Save small scraps of time for mental rest

• Avoid all or none approach

Add physical decompression rituals to your day

• Decide which moments of the day you'll do this

Pair simple sources of pleasure with things you don't like to do

Remember:

Small, incremental steps

Identify what works for YOU

References & Bibliography

Boyers, A. (2021). How to Get Through an Extremely Busy Time at Work. Rethinking Burnout. HBR Guide to Beating Burnout. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.

- Calm. (2021). The Self-Care Guide for HR Professionals. Retrieved from Calm Business: https://business.calm.com/resources/library/self-care-guide-for-hr-professionals
- Calm. (2022). *Are You Suffering from HR Burnout? Here's How to Tell And What to Do About It*. Retrieved from Calm Business: https://business.calm.com/resources/blog/hr-burnout#:~:text=Burnout%20is%20the%20result%20of%20chronic%20stress%20in,challenges%20and%20demands%20that%20can%20lead%20to%20burnout.
- Carney, L. (2020, September 23). Why HR Professionals are Most at Risk of Burnout. Retrieved from HR Zone: https://www.hrzone.com/perform/people/why-hr-professionals-are-most-at-risk-of-burnout
- Clay, R. (2022, July 11). Are You Experiencing Compassion Fatigue? Retrieved from American Psychological Association: https://www.apa.org/topics/covid-19/compassion-fatigue
- D'Souza, S. (2021). Don't Get Surprised by Burnout. Rethinking Burnout. HBR Guide to Beating Burnout. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.
- *Employee Burnout is an Organizational Issue*. (2022, August 9). Retrieved from HR Bartender: https://www.hrbartender.com/2022/leadership-and-management/employee-burnoutorganizational-issue/
- Giurge, L., & Bohns, V. (2021). How to Avoid Burnout While Working From Home. HBR Guide to Beating Burnout. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.
- Jimenez, J. (2021). The Burnout Fix. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Knight, R. (2021). Even if You Love Your Job, You May Need to Recharge. HBR Guide to Beating Burnout. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.
- Maslach, L. J. (2021). Rethinking Burnout. HBR Guide to Beating Burnout. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.
- McKee, A., & Wiens, K. (2021). Making Compassion a Habit. Rethinking Burnout. HBR Guide to Beating Burnout. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.
- Saunders, G. (2021). Six Causes of Burnout, and How to Avoid Them. Rethinking Burnout. HBR Guide to Beating Burnout. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.
- Todorov, G. (2022, September 23). Important Burnout Stats, Trends and Facts. Retrieved from Thrive My Way: https://thrivemyway.com/burnout-stats/
- Wedell-Wedellsborg, M. (2021). Instead of Pushing Yourself Too Hard, Help Others Around You Perform. Rethinking Burnout. HBR Guide to Beating Burnout. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.

THANK YOU

Christine Higgins, PsyD chiggins3@questbh.com www.questbh.com



