

TO: The Honorable Members of the PA House of Representatives

FROM: Alex Halper, VP, Government Affairs

DATE: November 13, 2023

RE: Oppose HB 1481 - Paying workers to strike

I write on behalf of the PA Chamber urging you to oppose H.B. 1481, to provide unemployment compensation (UC) benefits for striking workers, which the House may consider this week.

UC is a critical safety net for individuals who have lost their job through no fault of their own as they actively seek new employment. Pennsylvania employers pay some of the highest UC taxes in the country – over 50 percent higher than the national average according to 2022 federal data – to finance one of the more generous systems for UC benefits in the country.

H.B. 1481 would extend UC eligibility for those who voluntarily go on strike and we have concerns:

- **Competitiveness:** Currently only two states pay benefits to striking workers and California Democratic Governor Gavin Newsome recently vetoed similar legislation. This proposal makes Pennsylvania a less attractive place to do business.
- **Tax increases:** This proposal not only unfairly tilts the playing field, it will also mean higher taxes on these employers, since UC tax rates are based on employer experience.
- **Violates Federal law:** Section 303(a)(12) of the Social Security Act states that a "claimant must be able to work, available to work, and actively seeking work," which is contrary to H.B. 1481.
- **Cost**: Pennsylvania's UC trust fund remains below a healthy solvency level under federal standards and is not prepared to withstand a potential recession. Employers are already paying an additional tax as a result and this proposal will exacerbate the current strain on the fund.

The federal government and states have considered criteria for UC eligibility during work-stoppages – for example, providing eligibility in the event of a lockout or during a strike if the working conditions or terms of employment have changed. Additionally, unions establish funds to pay workers if they voluntarily go on strike. This proposal would reverse a precedent that has been agreed to for nearly 90 years.

We urge you to oppose H.B. 1481. Please contact Alex Halper at ahalper@pachamber.org or 717-645-8730 with questions or to discuss.